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**THE
TENNESSEE STATE BOARD
OF EMBALMERS**

EMBALMERS' LAW

House Bill 125

An Act of the Fifty-Sixth General Assembly
of Tennessee, passed February
24, 1909, approved March
6, 1909

**RULES AND REGULATIONS
OF STATE BOARD OF
EMBALMERS**

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**BILES PRINTING CO.
NASHVILLE**

CAUTION.

Unless an undertaker is also a licensed embalmer, he is not allowed to embalm, and whenever a human body is to be embalmed, a licensed embalmer must be called upon to do the embalming, and by referring to the names of licensed embalmers printed in this pamphlet, you can find out who is the nearest embalmer to your place, or the one convenient for you to get.

The law provides that any person who shall embalm or attempt to practice the science of embalming in connection with the care and disposition of the dead without having complied with the provisions of this act, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof before any court, shall be sentenced to pay a fine of not less than twenty-five (\$25) dollars, nor more than fifty (\$50) dollars for each and every offense, and imprisonment at the discretion of the court.

Should you know of any one violating these rules and regulations, and the law under which same is formulated, it is your duty to immediately notify the Prosecuting Attorney of your place or the Secretary of the State Board of Embalmers.

L. A. GUPTON, *Secretary.*

No. 135 Seventh Ave., N., Nashville, Tenn.

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FEB 7 1916

Embalmers' License Law in Tennessee

AN ACT to Create and Establish a State Board of Embalmers, Define Its Duties, and Fix the Compensation of Its Members; and to Provide a System of Examinations, Registration and Licensing of Embalmers, to Legalize the Issuance of License to Embalmers by the State Board of Embalmers, and to Impose Penalties for the Violation of the Provisions of This Act.

QUALIFICATIONS AND ORGANIZATION OF THE BOARD.

Section 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Tennessee, That there is hereby created and established a Board to be known as the "State Board of Embalmers." Said Board shall consist of five members—four of whom shall be practical and practicing embalmers, and one of whom shall be a member of the State Board of Health, and shall be selected one from West, one from East, and two from Middle Tennessee. The members of said Board shall be appointed by the Governor, as soon as practicable after the passage of this Act. One of the persons so appointed shall hold the office for one year; one for two years; one for three years; and two for four years, unless sooner removed.

All appointments made at the expiration of the terms above mentioned shall be for a term of four years. Appointments to fill vacancies caused by death, resignation or removal before expiration of the term shall be made by the Governor, in the same manner, for the residue of such term.

The members of said Board of Embalmers shall be residents of the State of Tennessee, four of whom shall have at least five years of experience in the practice of embalming, and the preparation and disposition of the dead.

The Governor shall have the power to remove from office any appointive member of said Board for neglect of duty, incompetency, or improper conduct.

The first Board shall be appointed on or before the first day of June, 1909, from the names sent to the Governor by the Funeral Directors' and Embalmers' Association of Tennessee; but if said nominations are not made to the Governor by June 1 of any year, then the Governor shall appoint any suitable person to fill the vacancy occasioned by the expiration of the term of said member on said Board.

MEETINGS AND COMPENSATION OF THE BOARD.

Sec. 2. Be it further enacted, That said Board shall meet once a year, and oftener if its duties require, at such time and place as the Board may decide, for the examination of applicants for license to practice the science of embalming the dead in this State. At least thirty (30) days' notice of the time and place of meeting of said Board shall be given.

Sec. 3. Be it further enacted, That the appointive member of said Board, except the Secretary, shall receive five (\$5.00) dollars per diem for each day of actual service during the meetings of said Board, and actual railroad fare incurred in traveling to and from the meeting; and

the salary of the Secretary shall be such sum as shall be decided upon by said Board; which per diem, mileage and salary, together with the actual traveling and necessary expenses of the Secretary, and all other expenses of said Board, shall be paid from the fees received under the provisions of this Act, and shall be in no manner an expense to the State.

REQUIREMENTS PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 1910.

Sec. 4. Be it further enacted, That it shall be the duty of any person engaged in the business and practice of embalming the dead human bodies in the State of Tennessee, at the time of the passage of this Act, and who shall desire to continue in the same, to cause, from the first day of June, nineteen hundred and nine (1909), to the first day of January, nineteen hundred and ten (1910), an application for a licensed embalmer containing his name, residence and place of business, and the name under which he is doing business, and a statement that at the time of the passage of this Act, such applicant was actually and actively engaged in the embalming of dead human bodies, arterially, at the place named therein; such application to be signed by the applicant and the statements therein contained to be duly certified before an officer authorized to take acknowledgements, to be registered with said Board, whose Secretary shall have a book for the purpose, and who shall enter such registration therein upon payment of a fee of five (\$5.00) dollars. Whereupon the said Board shall issue applicant the license provided for in this Act.

Any person holding a certificate or diploma from a reputable embalming school or college, may present the same to the said Board and accompanied by the fees required. Whereupon the said Board shall issue applicant the license provided for in this Act.

EXAMINATION OF APPLICANTS.

Sec. 5. Be it further enacted, That from and after January the first, nineteen hundred and ten (1910), every person who has failed to make application for license and desires to engage in the practice of embalming dead human bodies within the State of Tennessee, and not licensed under Section 4 of this Act, shall make a written application to the Said Board for an embalmer's license, accompanying the same with the application fee of ten (\$10.00) dollars.

Sec. 6. Be it further enacted, That said State Board of Embalmers shall be authorized and empowered, at the time and place specified in the notice heretofore provided for, to examine all applicants for license to practice embalming, and to determine whether or not such applicants possess the necessary qualifications to properly embalm dead human bodies; and if, upon such examination, said Board shall determine that such applicant is properly qualified to embalm dead human bodies, it shall grant a license to such person to embalm dead bodies.

DISPLAYING AND REGISTERING OF LICENSE.

Sec. 7. Be it further enacted, That all licenses when issued shall be recorded by the Board, and such record shall be open to public inspection, and such license shall be admitted in evidence in any of the courts of this State, and shall be presumptive evidence of the facts contained therein.

It shall be the duty of said Board to issue with each license a card bearing applicant's name and a corresponding number and seal and the fact that he has been licensed as an embalmer.

Sec. 8. Be it further enacted, That any person obtaining a license under this Act shall register the fact, together with his license number, at the office of the Board of Health of the city, town

er place in which it is proposed to carry on said business, and shall also display said license in a conspicuous place, in the office of his business place.

PENALTIES AND REVOKING OF LICENSE.

Sec. 9. Be it further enacted, That said State Board of Embalming Examiners shall have power to revoke any license granted under this Act, upon conviction of violation of any of the provisions of this Act or any of the rules and regulations, or upon conviction of continued improper conduct, said conviction being subject to approval by the courts of the State.

Sec. 10. Be it further enacted, That no license granted or issued under the provisions of this Act shall be assignable, and every such license shall specify by name the person to whom it is issued, and not more than one person shall carry on the practice of embalming the dead human bodies under one license.

Sec. 11. Be it further enacted, That the Grand Jury of each County in this State is hereby given inquisitorial power over all offenses against or violations of this Act, of the rules and regulations as herein prescribed; and the Circuit and Criminal Judges shall give the same in their charge to the Grand Juries, and upon conviction thereof before any court of competent jurisdiction, said embalmer shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be sentenced, with the cost of the court, to pay a fine of not less than twenty-five (\$25.00) dollars nor more than fifty (\$50.00) dollars, and imprisonment at the discretion of the court.

RENEWAL OF LICENSE.

Sec. 12. Be it further enacted, That every registered embalmer who desires to continue the practice of his profession, shall annually thereafter, during the time he shall continue in such practice,

on such date as said Board may determine, pay to the Secretary of said Board a fee of two (\$2.00) dollars for the renewal of said license.

The State Board of Embalmers is directed to recognize licenses issued to embalmers by authorities of other States having practically equivalent requirements.

Sec. 13. Be it further enacted, That the State Board of Embalmers is empowered to make such rules, regulations and by-laws, from time to time, as it may deem necessary to properly carry out the provisions of this Act.

PRICES TO CHARGE FOR EMBALMING.

That said Board of Embalmers shall establish a price of not more than, and no person engaged in embalming shall make a charge of more than, \$15.00 for embalming a body in any incorporated town or city of this State, and not more than \$20.00 for embalming any body outside of any incorporated town or city, and that no larger fees than herein set out shall be collectible either in law or equity.

Sec. 14. Be it further enacted, That all money received as fees by the State Board over and above expenses of said Board shall be paid into the State Treasury and added to the school fund.

Sec. 15. Be it further enacted, That this Act shall take effect from and after June 1, 1909, the public welfare requiring it.

Passed February 24, 1909.

M. HILLSMAN TAYLOR,
Speaker of the House of Representatives.

WM. KINNEY,
Speaker of the Senate.

Approved March 6, 1909.

MALCOLM R. PATTERSON,
Governor.

State of Tennessee
Department of State

I, Hallum W. Goodloe, Secretary of the State of Tennessee, do certify that the annexed is a true copy of House Bill No. 125 of the acts of the Fifty-sixth General Assembly of the State of Tennessee, passed February the 24th, 1909, and approved by the Governor on March 6, 1909, the original of which is now of record at my office.

In witness weherof, I have hereunto subscribed my official signature; and, by order of the Governor, affixed the great seal of the State of Tennessee, at the Department, in the city of Nashville, this 8th day of March A.D. 1909.

HALLUM W. GOODLOE,
Secretary of State.

To the Embalmers of Tennessee:

GENTLEMEN: We present you with this little book, believing it will be to our mutual benefit. We have so arranged it that you will have little or no trouble to fully understand every detail relative to the working and enforcing of our embalming law, known as House Bill No. 125, being An Act of the Fiftysixth General Assembly of Tennessee, passed February 24, 1909, and approved March 6th, 1909.

This is a progressive age. Improvements are being developed along every line of manufacturing, merchandising, and especially among the professions.

There is no profession making more rapid strides by way of advancement than that of the embalmers. We are pushing to the front, and by the united efforts of every embalmer in Tennessee it will only be a question of a short time when other States will look upon the "Volunteer State" of Tennessee as a leader in our chosen profession.

We feel satisfied that we can count on you to co-operate with us in elevating the profession of embalming in our State. We hope you will fully recognize the fact that every part of the law is essential. If you should think for one minute that you do not come up to every requirement laid down in our bill, then begin at once and see to it that you reach the highest standard in our profession.

The law is extremely favorable to every embalmer that is now engaged in the business. At the same time we have incorporated every safeguard for our future protection and the protection of the public, and with your help we propose to enforce every section of the law to the letter. We have been very explicit in the arrangement of our descriptive matter, so that none need err.

It is a sacred duty imposed on every man to obey the laws of our country, and we feel satisfied that the high-toned material of which our profession is composed there will be little trouble along the lines of "law enforcement."

What could be more just to the public than to

require that embalmers shall have a knowledge of embalming, sanitation and disinfecting of the body of deceased persons; also the apartment, clothing, bedding, etc., etc., and anything likely to be infected in case of death from a contagious disease?

The law is certainly not only a protection for the public, but for our own protection also. We believe you will agree with us in this one point: whenever a body is embalmed by an undertaker who knows little or nothing about his business, and the body decomposes as a result of improper treatment, everyone cognizant of the fact will oppose the embalming of their dead for all future time to come; consequently from the blunder of one man it may mean a loss of thousands of dollars to our profession.

We as officers and members and officers of the State Board shall endeavor to do our whole duty; but we are forced to depend largely upon the embalmers all over the State to assist us in enforcing the law.

It is the duty of every licensed embalmer to keep a lookout for any violation, and when you are aware of this transgression it will certainly be your duty to notify the Secretary of the Board, giving him all the information at your command in reference to the breaking of the law.

Let us make an effort to more thoroughly educate the people along this line of the many advantages of embalming. First, the life-like appearance, so that the last look of the loved ones will be as though they were asleep; second, that the odor that will naturally arise from putrefaction and decomposition will be removed, and they will be as living so far as that is concerned; and third, if the cause of death should be from a contagious disease, everything connected with the death will be properly and thoroughly disinfected.

Wishing every embalmer much success and great prosperity, we are yours for law enforcement,

T. W. STEVENS, Pres.

L. A. GUPTON, Sec'y.

JOE W. HENRY

W. R. SPARKMAN

Rules and Regulations of
the State Board of
Embalmers of
Tennessee

RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE STATE BOARD OF EMBLAMERS OF TENNESSEE.

Adopted by the State Board of Embalmers of Tennessee at a meeting of the Board held at Memphis, Tenn., on the 6th and 7th day of May, 1914, pursuant to and under the authority of the General Assembly of Tennessee, and published for the guidance and instruction of all funeral directors, undertakers, embalmers and other persons who hold a license or who may desire to obtain a license to practice embalming in Tennessee and recognition by the State Board of Health and by transportation companies and common carriers for the transportation of bodies of human beings dead of infectious or contagious diseases.

RULE No. 1.

HOW TO SECURE LICENSE.

Section 1. From and after the first of June, 1909, to the first day of January, 1910, all embalmers who were engaged in embalming dead human bodies at the time of the passage of this law and desired to continue the practice of embalming dead human bodies within the State of Tennessee, made application in writing to the State Board of Embalmers of Tennessee for a license upon blanks furnished by the Secretary of the Board, containing his name, age, color, residence and place of business and the name under which he was doing business, and a statement that at the time of the passage of this Act such applicant was actually and actively engaged in the embalming of dead human bodies both arterially and cavity at the place named therein; such application was signed by the applicant and statement therein contained was duly certified to before an officer authorized to take acknowledgement was registered with said Board, whose Secretary has a book for

that purpose, and who entered such registration therein upon the payment of a fee of five (\$5.00) dollars, whereupon the said Board issued the applicant a license as provided for in this Act.

Sec. 2. All persons who were engaged in embalming dead human bodies in the State of Tennessee at the time of the passage of this law and did not make application for an embalmer's license under Section 4 of this Act, before January 1, 1910, said Board of Examiners shall be empowered and authorized to examine all applicants, by both oral and written examination, as to his qualifications to properly embalm dead human bodies, provided they comply with the requirements.

Sec. 3. All applicants who were actually and actively engaged in the embalming of dead human bodies at the time of the passage of this Act who presented the same to this Board, accompanied by the fees required, whereupon the said Board issued the applicant the license provided for in Section 4 of this Act, provided such applicant presented same on or before January 1, 1910, after which date said applicant shall make a written application to the said Board for an embalmer's license, accompanying the same with the application fee of ten (\$10.00) dollars; whereupon the said Board shall determine his qualification to properly embalm dead human bodies, as per Section 6 of this Act; but if said applicant should request an examination from said Board on or before January 1, 1910, same would have been granted.

RULE No. 2.

WHEN TO BE EXAMINED.

Section 1. Applicants for examination shall be required to show to the satisfaction of this Board that they are persons of good moral character, and that they have practiced embalming dead human bodies for at least three years, or that they have had at least three years of practical instructions in

embalming and disinfecting under a licensed embalmer, or if they hold a diploma or certificate from a reputable embalming school they will only be required to serve two years under a licensed embalmer, and must attain a proficiency of 75 per cent in answering the questions propounded by the Board, and when the applicant has complied with all of these requirements to the satisfaction of a majority of the Board he shall be licensed to practice embalming.

Sec. 2. Such license shall be signed by the President, Secretary and each member of the Board, and shall have the seal of the Board affixed.

Sec. 3. Examinations will be held for the purpose of issuing embalmer's license on the first Wednesday in January, April, July and October.

WHEN TO APPEAR FOR THE SECOND EXAMINATION.

Sec. 4. Applicants who fail to comply with any of the requirements of Rule 2, Section 1, to the satisfaction of a majority of the members of the Board, shall not be entitled to the return of the license fee of ten (\$10.00) dollars, but shall be entitled to appear before the Board for re-examination, without payment of further fees, at the next regular time for examinations, provided such applicant shall present himself for re-examination within two years from the date upon which he was first examined. No part of his fee shall be returnable.

RULE No. 3.

Section 1. All applications for license from January 1st, 1910, must comply with Rule No. 2, Section 1, and same must be accompanied by a license fee of ten (\$10.00) dollars as provided by law.

NOT ENTITLED TO AN EXAMINATION.

Sec. 2. When it shall appear from the face of an application that the applicant has not been

engaged in the practice of embalming dead human bodies for at least three years or has not had at least three years' practical instruction in embalming and disinfecting under a licensed embalmer, or has a certificate or diploma from a reputable embalming school and two years of instruction under a licensed embalmer, the applicant shall not be entitled to an examination, but shall be entitled to a return of his license fee and application.

Sec. 3. Whenever an applicant shall fail to present himself for examination at the time and place set for same by the Board, he may present himself at the next examination held by the Board without payment of further license fee, but shall not be entitled to further consideration in case of failure to present himself the second time, within two years from the date of the first examination.

HOW THE EXAMINATION SHALL BE CONDUCTED.

Sec. 4. The examination shall be held under the control of the Board and shall consist of an inquiry into the moral character, age, practice or practical instruction of the applicant and on an oral and written examination upon the following subjects and requirements:

REQUIREMENTS.

1. The applicant must be at least 21 years of age.

2. He shall have assisted in embalming at least 25 bodies.

3. He shall have had at least three years of practical experience under a licensed embalmer, or embalmers, or a certificate or diploma from a reputable embalming school, and two years' practical experience with a licensed embalmer or embalmers.

4. He shall pass a practical examination upon a cadaver if one can be provided.

5. He shall be endorsed by a licensed embalmer, who has had at least three years of experience,

and by two registered physicians.

6. He must be of good moral character.

7. He must pass a written examination of not less than 50 questions upon the following subjects:

A. Anatomy of the human body, 10 questions.

B. The cavities of the human body, 5 questions.

C. Arterial and venous system, 10 questions.

D. The blood and discoloration, 5 questions.

E. Arterial and cavity embalming, 10 questions.

F. Disinfection and sanitation, 6 questions.

G. Transportation rules, 4 questions.

8. He must pass an oral examination of not less than 25 questions on the following subjects:

H. Embalming, 15 questions.

I. Contagious and infectious diseases, 4 questions.

J. Disinfection, 6 questions.

9. He must attain a proficiency of at least 75 per cent on the entire examination to be entitled to license.

10. He must be willing to abide by the laws and rules governing the embalmers in the State in which he works.

Sec. 6. All written questions submitted for examination of applicants for license are the private property of the Board, and the applicant must return same to the Board with their answers.

RULE No. 4.

WHEN TO RENEW LICENSE.

Section 1. All licenses issued by this Board expire on the 30th day of May next following their issue, and must be renewed annually. Application for renewal of license must be made to the Secretary of the Board at least thirty days preceding the expiration of the license upon blanks prescribed by the said Board, and must be accompanied by a renewal fee of two (\$2.00) dollars, as prescribed by law, and a return of their embalmers' license card.

Sec. 2. Pending a renewal of license, no licensed embalmer shall practice the science of embalming.

THOSE NOT ALLOWED TO EMBALM.

Sec. 3. When a licensed embalmer shall have failed to renew his license he may be reinstated upon the payment of a license renewal fee for each year since the expiration of his license or renewal of license bearing the same as the original license, provided a period of not more than three years shall have passed since the failure to renew.

Sec. 4. Applicants for a license who were engaged in the business of embalming dead human bodies in the State of Tennessee at the time of the passage of this law and who failed to apply for a license under this Act to the State Board of Embalming Examiners from June 1st to January 1st, 1910, shall be required to stand an examination as to his qualifications to embalm dead human bodies within the State of Tennessee.

Sec. 5. No employee, student, apprentice, helper, undertaker, funeral director, or any other person shall attempt to practice the science of embalming in any of its branches unless a duly licensed embalmer is actually present during the entire operation, and the embalming is done under such licensed embalmer's personal directions.

WHAT CONSTITUTES EMBALMING AND AN EMBALMER.

Sec. 6. Any person not a holder of an embalmer's license, embalming or attempting to embalm a dead human body except under the immediate and personal direction of a licensed embalmer, as provided in Rule 4, shall be considered to be practicing embalming. The term embalming shall be taken to mean the disinfection or preservation of both dead human bodies entire or in part by the use of chemical substance, fluid, or gases, ordinarily used, prepared or intended for

such purpose, either by outward application of such chemical substance, fluid or gases on body, or by the introduction of same into the body by vascular or hypodermic injections or by direct application into the organs or cavities. The finding of such chemical substances, fluid or gases, ordinarily used in embalming, or any trace, evidence or appearance thereof upon a dead human body the use of which is prohibited except by a licensed embalmer, or the placing thereof on a dead human body by any person who is not a holder of an embalmer's license except as hereinbefore permitted, shall constitute *prima facie* evidence of the violation of the laws and these rules and regulations.

RULE No. 5.

REQUIREMENTS OF EMBALMERS HOLDING LICENSE FROM OTHER STATES.

Any person making his residence in this State and holding a certificate of license in full force and duly issued by some other State or provincial Board of Embalming or other State or provincial authority having practically equivalent requirements provided by law desiring to engage in the practice of embalming dead human bodies within the State of Tennessee, shall make a written application to this Board for a license, accompanying the same with the license fee of ten (\$10.00) dollars, together with a duly certified certificate from such other State or provincial Board or authority, showing that applicant is the holder of a duly issued license in full force and effect and was duly examined by such State or provincial authority. When such applicant shall have complied with all the rules and regulations of the Board and with the requirements of the law under which the same are formulated, the Board shall issue to such applicant license to practice the

science of embalming and the care and disposition of the dead as required by the law under which these rules and regulations are formulated.

RULE No. 6.

WHY LICENSE MAY BE REVOKED.

The State Board of Embalming Examiners may in its discretion revoke and cancel any license of renewal of license issued by it, under the following conditions: When—

(a) The holder thereof is not a person of good moral character, or

(b) The holder thereof shall be guilty of gross or willful malepractice of the science of embalming, or

(c) The holder thereof shall be guilty of willfully violating any rule or regulation of the Tennessee State Board of Health, or any law or regulation of any municipality governing the disposition of dead human bodies, or

(d) The holder thereof shall have knowingly and wilfully signed a certificate as having embalmed or prepared a body, when in fact some one else did it, or

(e) The holder thereof shall be guilty of gross or willful neglect in the conduct of his profession, or

(f) The holder thereof shall have knowingly and willfully made any false statement to this Board in his application for a license or an examination, or

(g) The holder thereof shall knowingly and willfully neglect to report to the Secretary of the Tennessee State Board of Embalmers the name of any one who is practicing embalming dead human bodies according to Rule 4, Section 5, and does not hold a Tennessee license, or

(h) The holder thereof shall knowingly and willfully ship dead human bodies in violation of the Transportation Rules, and failing to properly

fill out the transit permit that has been adopted hereto by the Tennessee State Board of Embalmers, or

(i) The holder thereof shall have been guilty of any violation of any rule or regulation of this Board.

RULE No. 7.

THE DISPLAY AND REGISTERING OF LICENSE.

Section 1. All persons holding a license issued by the Board shall have said license registered in the office of the Board of Health of the city, or of the town or County Court in the jurisdiction of which it is proposed to carry on said practice.

Sec. 2. All persons receiving a license from this Board shall display the same in a conspicuous place in the office or place of business of the holder of the same.

RULE No. 8.

WHAT CONSTITUTES PRACTICAL INSTRUCTION.

Section 1. Any undertaker or funeral director who shall have had three years of practical instruction in embalming and disinfecting under a licensed embalmer in such cases of embalming as may have been incidental to said undertaker's or funeral director's ordinary business shall be considered by the Board to have had the practical experience or instruction in embalming and disinfecting required by these rules and regulations.

RULE No. 9.

Any person holding a license issued by the State Board of Embalmers of Tennessee and desiring a certificate showing such person to be a licensed embalmer in some other jurisdiction, or for any other purpose, may obtain same from the Secre-

tary of the Board upon application, accompanied by a fee of two (\$2.00) dollars.

RULE No. 10.

NO TEMPORARY LICENSE GRANTED.

No temporary certificate, license or permit to practice embalming pending an examination may be issued by this Board.

RULE No. 11.

PRICE TO BE CHARGED FOR EMBALMING.

The price to be charged by embalmers for services rendered in the embalming of bodies be left as a matter to be arranged by contract between the embalmer and the person for whom said services are rendered.

RULE No. 12.

These rules and regulations may be added to, changed, altered or amended at any time, and all rules and regulations or part of same conflicting with these rules and regulations are hereby repealed.

Rules Revised May 7th, 1914.

T. W. STEVENS, *President*;
L. A. GUPTON, *Secretary*,

STATE OF TENNESSEE
STATE BOARD OF HEALTH

RULES AND REGULATIONS GOVERNING THE
TRANSPORTATION OF DEAD BODIES.

Adopted by the Tennessee State Board of Em-
balmers May 7th, 1914.

RULE No. 13.

Rule 1. The transportation of bodies dead of smallpox or bubonic plague, within or into the State of Tennessee is absolutely forbidden.

Rule 2. The bodies of those who have died of Asiatic cholera, diphtheria (membraneous croup,) scarlet fever (scarletina, scarlet rash), erysipelas, glanders, anthrax or leprosy shall not be accepted for transportation unless prepared for shipment by being thoroughly disinfected by (a) arterial and cavity injection with an approved disinfectant fluid, (b) disinfecting and stopping of all orifices with absorbant cotton, (c) washing the body with the disinfectant, all of which must be done by an embalmer holding a license as such, approved by the Tennessee State Board of Embalmers. After being disinfected as above, such bodies shall be incased in an air-tight zinc, tin copper or lead-lined coffin or iron casket, all joints and seams hermetically soldered and all enclosed in a strong, tight, wooden box. Or, the body being prepared for shipment as above outlined may be placed in a strong coffin or casket encased in an air-tight zinc, copper or tin case, all joints and seams hermetically soldered and all encased in a strong outside wooden box.

Rule 3. The bodies of those dead of typhoid fever, puerperal fever, measles, epidemic cerebro-spinal meningitis and acute anterior poliomyelitis (infantile paralysis), may be received for transportation when prepared by a licensed embalmer, as provided in Rule 2. The air-tight sealing may be dispensed with.

Rule 4. The bodies of those dead of diseases not stated in Rules 2 and 3, may be received for transportation when encased in a sound coffin or casket and enclosed in a strong outside wooden box; provided, they reach their destination within thirty hours from the time of death. If the body cannot

reach its destination within thirty hours from the time of death, it must be prepared as provided in Rule 3.

Rule 5. In the shipment of bodies dead from any disease named in Rule 2, the body must not be accompanied by persons or articles which have been exposed to the infection of the disease, unless certified by the Health Officer as having been properly disinfected; and before selling passage tickets, agents shall carefully examine the transmit permit and note the name of the passenger in charge, and others proposing to accompany the body, and see that all necessary precautions have been taken to prevent the spread of the disease. The transmit permit shall specifically state who is authorized by the health authorities to accompany the remains. In all cases where bodies are forwarded under Rule 2, notice must be sent by telegraph to the Health Officer at destination advising the date and train on which the body may be expected. This notice must be sent by the shipping embalmer to the Health Officer at the destination.

Rule 6. Every dead body must be accompanied by a person in charge who must be provided with a passage ticket and also a full first-class ticket marked "corpse," for the transportation of the body, and a transit permit and a removal permit issued by the local registrar of the municipality or civil district in which the death occurred, giving the place of death, name of the deceased, age, sex, color or race, date and hour of death, and the point to which the body is to be transported, and when the death is caused by any of the diseases specified in Rule 2, the name of the person authorized by the Health Officer to accompany the body, also the certificate of the shipping embalmer that the body has been prepared strictly in accord with the rule under which the shipment is to be made, all of which shall be given over the signature of the local registrar. The transit permit, unfolded, must be securely tacked on the top of the outside wooden box. The removal permit shall be handed to the passenger in charge.

Rule 7. When dead bodies are shipped by express the removal permit and transit permit shall be tacked unfolded upon the top of the outside wooden box.

Rule 8. Disintered bodies of persons who have died of any disease or cause shall be treated as infectious or dangerous to the public health, and shall not be received for transportation within, or removed from this State unless said removal has been approved by the Secretary of the State Board of Health; and no such dead body shall be shipped into Tennessee without the approval of the health authorities having jurisdiction of the place where such body is disintered, and no such body shall be transported, received or buried in this State unless satisfactory evidence of compliance with the rules of this Board respecting the same shall be submitted to the Secretary of the State Board of Health and his written consent obtained to such transportation, receipt or burial. All such disintered remains shall be enclosed in an hermetically soldered zinc, tin or copper-lined box. But bodies deposited in receiving vaults shall not be treated the same as buried when originally prepared by a licensed embalmer as defined in Rule 2, provided the shipment takes place within thirty days from the time of death. The shipment of bodies prepared in the manner above directed by a licensed embalmer, from receiving vaults, may be made within thirty days from the time of death without the necessity of obtaining permission from the health authorities of the locality to which the body is consigned. After thirty days the casket or coffin containing said body must be enclosed in an hermetically soldered box.

RULE No. 14.

All rules and parts of rules conflicting with these rules are hereby repealed.

These rules apply equally to all common carriers in the State of Tennessee and having been duly adopted and properly published have the full force of law.

TENNESSEE STATE BOARD OF EMBALMERS.

T. W. STEVEN, President.

L. A. GUPTON, Secretary.

CODE OF ETHICS ADOPTED BY THE NATIONAL FUNERAL DIRECTORS' ASSOCIATION.

1. A funeral director, on entering the profession, becomes entitled to all its privileges and immunities, and he incurs an obligation to exert his best abilities to maintain its dignity and honor, exalt its standing and extend the bounds of its usefulness.

He should, therefore, observe strictly such laws as are instituted for the government of its members.

2. There is no profession from the members of which greater purity of character and a higher standard of moral excellence are required than the funeral director, and to attain such eminence is a duty every funeral director owes to his profession and the public. It is due the latter, as without it he cannot command their respect and confidence, and to both because no scientific attainments can compensate for the want of correct moral principles.

It is incumbent upon the members of the profession to be temperate in all things.

3. The nature of our calling takes us to the inner circle of families that are afflicted. Secrecy and delicacy, when required by peculiar circumstances, should be strictly observed, and this obligation stands beyond the period of the professional services.

None of the privacies of personal and domestic life should ever be divulged.

4. It is derogatory to the dignity of the profession to resort to public advertisements, or private cards, or use of hand bills, inviting the attention of the public to any of the wares connected with our profession.

A funeral director should rely on his professional abilities and acquirements in order to merit the confidence and secure the patronage of his community.

5. No funeral director should ever interfere when another funeral director has been called to take charge of a body. Under no circumstances should one funeral director consent to take charge of a body until the funeral director first called has been paid for his services and has withdrawn.

6. In case two funeral directors are called at the same time to take charge of the same body, both should withdraw and leave the choice to the family.

7. When a funeral director accompanies a funeral party to a distant place where burial is to take place, and a funeral director is at its destination to take charge, the attitude of the accompanying funeral director should be that of a friend to the family, and the assistant to the funeral director in charge of the interment.

8. When a funeral director assumes responsibility for the preparation and sending to him the body of a person dying at a distance, it should be regarded as a transaction of honor; the services should be performed in a professional manner and settlement made without undue delay.

9. Urging the use of temporary caskets at place of death, when satisfactory permanent caskets may be obtained, with the view of profit to the funeral director where burial is to take place, is unprofessional and should be discouraged.

10. Unfavorable public criticism of the service of another funeral director is unprofessional. His attention may be privately called to errors of omission or commission in a professional manner, and any suggestions offered should be received and treated with due professional courtesy.

11. No funeral director, in care of epidemic or contagious disease, should shirk his professional duties, even though his life may be in jeopardy.

12. There is, perhaps, no profession, after that of the sacred ministry, in which a high-toned morality is more imperatively necessary than that of a funeral director. High moral principles are his greatest safeguard.

TENNESSEE DIRECTORY

OF LICENSED EMBALMERS

Name	P. O. Address	License No.
Abernathy, G. W., Ducktown, Tenn.....		19
Abernathy, Luther H., Copperhill, Tenn.....		24
Adams, T. J., Trenton, Tenn.		35
Alexander, J. Quitman, Martin, Tenn.		371
Alexander, Chas. C., Lafayette, Tenn.		297
Ammons, Roy E., Maryville, Tenn.		400
Barrett, H. C., Hickman, Ky.		392
Bayless, J. C., Bristol, Tenn.		147
Bates, J. C., Elizabethton, Tenn.		110
Baird, Jno. W., Dyer, Tenn.		22
Barber, J. C., Springfield, Tenn., R. F. D. No. 7...		6
Baumgartner, John, Nashville, Tenn.		138
Baumgartner, C., South Pittsburg, Tenn.		91
Bell, Frank, Springfield, Tenn.		108
Bethurum, W. J., Franklin, Tenn.		322
Bearden, F. R., Shelbyville, Tenn.		98
Bell, Jno. H. (col.), Memphis, Tenn.		296
Biter, J. M., Jackson, Tenn.		403
Bidwell, John F., Pleasant View, Tenn.....		265
Blanchard, P. T. (col.), Mt. Pleasant, Tenn.....		267
Bloome, W. P., Englewood, Tenn.....		93
Bodkin, G. L., Milan, Tenn.		120
Bodkin, Emerson E., Humboldt, Tenn.		191
Boyd, T. D., Rome, Ga.		285
Bond, John (col.), Brownsville, Tenn.		276
Booth, J. Howard, Nashville, Tenn.		336
Booth, Jno. F., Oliver Springs, Tenn.		412
Bray, J. E., Jackson, Tenn.		390
Brent, Alex C., Jr., (col.), Murfreesboro, Tenn....		401
Brooks, J. A., Dayton, Tenn.....		181
Brown, Lewis H., Dyersburg, Tenn.		31
Brady, Albert (col.), Memphis, Tenn.		303
Brown, Wm. H. (col.), Bristol, Tenn.		235
Bryant, E. A., Trezevant, Tenn.		290
Bradberry, D. A. (col.), Shelbyville, Tenn.		62
Brien, R. P., Lebanon, Tenn.		398
Brown, Jas. H., Shelbyville, Tenn.		377
Bryant, W. R., Franklin, Ky.		337
Burns, Thos. M., Chattanooga, Tenn.		101
Cathrum, R. B. (col.), Nashville, Tenn.....		239
Carkeet, Robert D., Memphis, Tenn.		184
Carson, Sam (col.), Memphis, Tenn.		185
Carroll, J. W., Chattanooga, Tenn.		102
Carr, J. C., Tazwell, Tenn.		169

Name	P. O. Address	License No.
Campbell, Charles E.,	Lenoir City, Tenn.....	176
Carson, Jno. B. (col.),	Memphis, Tenn.	298
Cannon, E. L.,	Martin, Tenn.	319
Carter, J. T.,	Bethel, Tenn.	58
Center, R. A.,	Ducktown, Tenn.	395
Chambless, B. B.,	Neptune, Tenn.	291
Charlton, E. Dorris,	Nashville, Tenn.	142
Churchill, J. H.,	Murray, Ky.	53
Christopher, Robert H.,	Birmingham, Ala.....	317
Council, D. H. (col.),	Birmingham, Ala.	353
Collins, Geo. C., Sr.,	Dickson, Tenn.	233
Collins, Geo. C., Jr.,	Dickson, Tenn.	378
Coulter, R. J.,	Dayton, Tenn.	97
Combs, M. S., Jr.,	Nashville, Tenn.	1
Cole, J. B.,	Goodlettsville, Tenn.	105
Collins, John J.,	Memphis, Tenn.	173
Cotton, H. M.,	Franklin, Tenn.	334
Courtney, Frank G.,	Decatur, Ill.	388
Crafton, W. R.,	Nashville, Tenn.	414
Crowder, C. L. (col.),	Gallatin, Tenn.	330
Curry, J. W.,	Dyersburg, Tenn.	43
Curry Joseph W.,	Dyersburg, Tenn.	40
Davis, Gus A.,	Nashville, Tenn.	306
Davis, J. C.,	Big Sandy, Tenn.	79
Davis, N. L.,	Rutherford, Tenn.	269
D'Armond, Jno. G.,	Harriman, Tenn.	4
Dabney, S. A. (col.),	Clarksville, Tenn.	26
Davis, Wm. F.,	Dickson, Tenn.	131
Denton, Paul D.,	Nashville, Tenn.	159
Dilday, R. F.,	Huntingdon, Tenn.	352
Dixon, Nace (col.),	Clarksville, Tenn.	213
Doyle, J. H.,	Bolivar, Tenn.	219
Dorris, Finley M.,	Nashville, Tenn.	140
Donnelly, R. Ross.,	Shouns, Tenn.	160
Duke, J. T.,	Ashland City, Tenn.	56
Duncan, Rufus (col.),	Nashville, Tenn.	201
Edwards, E. L.,	Murfreesboro, Tenn.	197
Edwards, R. M.,	Coal Creek, Tenn.	248
Eskridge, W. R.,	Dresden, Tenn.	204
Etheridge, S. P.,	Fulton, Ky.	287
Evans, Mrs. L. C.,	Athens, Tenn.	52
Ewing, H. J. (col.),	Franklin, Tenn.	282
Ferrell, T. C.,	Humboldt, Tenn.	245
Fields, J. E.,	Milan, Tenn.	231
Formwalt, Charles J.,	Fayetteville, Tenn.	154
Forsyth, W. T.,	Murphy, N. C.	376
Fowler, J. Lush,	Lewisburg, Tenn.	21
Freeman, Charles S.,	Red Boiling Springs, Tenn....	264
Fike, Walter L.,	Cleveland, Tenn.	421
Gardner, R. Hal,	Mayfield, Ky.	375
Gass, Harry H.,	Chicago, Ill.	50
Galloway, S. H.,	Fayetteville, Tenn.	408
Gilbertson, W. C.,	Memphis, Tenn.	195
Gill, Geo. W.,	Grant, Tenn.	256
Gibson, J. A.,	Manchester, Tenn.	92

Name	P. O. Address	License No.
Gleaves, Robert G.,	Greenbrier, Tenn.	416
Griffin, A. E.,	Jackson, Tenn.	179
Graham, J. Ray,	Fulton, Ky.	237
Gustafson, G. A.,	Memphis, Tenn.	308
Gupton, L. A.,	Nashville, Tenn.	119
Haywood, Ed,	Fulton, Ky.	284
Hamlett, J. M.,	Clarksville, Tenn.	46
Haynes, J. L.,	Decherd, Tenn.	174
Hayes, Thos. H. (col.),	Memphis, Tenn.	129
Haggard, P. T.,	Seviersville, Tenn.	289
Hart, Wm. A. (col.),	Memphis, Tenn.	278
Harris, James D. (col.),	Lebanon, Tenn.	190
Hallett, J. T.,	Soddy, Tenn.	270
Harper, J. E.,	Union City, Tenn.	189
Harper, Ed F.,	Maryville, Tenn.	73
Henry, J. W.,	Springfield, Tenn.	109
Helms, A. W.,	Etowah, Tenn.	399
Heathman, B. F.,	Ashland City, Tenn.	261
Henry, Noel C.,	Hartsville, Tenn.	196
Hedrick, J. P.,	Newport, Tenn.	106
Hindan, J. T.,	Pulaski, Tenn.	387
Higgins, Carl,	Fayetteville, Tenn.	38
Higgins, Hiram,	Fayetteville, Tenn.	42
Hicks, Arrington B.,	Jackson, Tenn.	313
Hoover, A. M.,	Shelbyville, Tenn.	177
House, C. M.,	Franklin, Ky.	241
Hoover, H. F.,	Shelbyville, Tenn.	65
Holley, Paul F.,	Morristown, Tenn.	386
House, Leslie L.,	Franklin, Ky.	235
Hudson, Homer. (col.),	Dyersburg, Tenn.	316
Hunter, H. B.,	Sparta, Tenn.	351
Irwin, L. S.,	Mt. Pleasant, Tenn.	90
Jackson, James Leslie,	Nashville, Tenn.	263
Jarnegan, C. S. (col.),	Knoxville, Tenn.	23
Jackson, John B.,	Shelbyville, Tenn.	240
Jennings, E. P.,	Watertown, Tenn.	396
Johnson, A. N. (col.),	Nashville, Tenn.	30
Johnson, A. N., Jr.,	M.D., (col.), Nashville, Tenn.	28
Johnson, L. E. (col.),	Nashville, Tenn.	29
Johnson, Mrs. Lillian J. (col.),	Nashville, Tenn.	27
Johnson, R. C.,	Ripley, Tenn.	36
Johnson, R. M.	Loudon, Tenn.	145
Jones, W. G.,	Columbia, Tenn.	139
Jones, Preston (col.),	Nashville, Tenn.	249
Jones, T. M.,	Greenville, Tenn.	413
Joseph, W. H.,	Rockwood, Tenn.	299
Joyner, Edward (col.),	Memphis, Tenn.	334
Karney, J. T.,	Mason, Tenn.	11
Karket, Robert D.,	Memphis, Tenn.	184
Karsch, George A.,	Nashville, Tenn.	252
Keen, L. W.,	Jonesboro, Tenn.	397
Kelly, James H.,	Pembroke, Ky.	286
Keese, Wm. H. (col.),	Clarksville, Tenn.	51
Kipping, Wm. F.,	Johnson City, Tenn.	68
King, W. H.,	Smyrna, Tenn.	146

Name	P. O. Address	License No.
King, Archie (col.),	Hopkinsville, Ky.	383
Kyker, J. S.,	Sweetwater, Tenn.	134
Lane, Shoun T.,	Asheville, N. C.	409
Lawrence, W. B.,	Maryville, Tenn.	114
Lavender, Thomas M.,	Chapel Hill, Tenn.	16
LaMontague, Louis L.,	Memphis, Tenn.	411
Lane, S. L.,	Dayton, Tenn.	327
Leath, James A.,	Etowah, Tenn.	266
Leach, G. M.,	Bristol, Tenn.	7
Leake, Charles A.,	Knoxville, Tenn.	312
Lillison, Wm. S. (col.),	Knoxville, Tenn.	20
Lively, Joe M.,	McMinnville, Tenn.	3
Ligon, Peter (col.),	Clarksville, Tenn.	212
Ligon, H.,	Union City, Tenn.	72
London, W. B.,	Cornersville, Tenn.	187
Lucus, E. M.,	Fulton, Kv.	216
McCrory, L. H.,	Woodbury, Tenn.	137
McColough, Dan (col.),	Murfreesboro, Tenn.	203
McClanahan, W. P.,	Lawrenceburg, Tenn.	221
McCurdy, R. A.,	Mayfield, Ky.	374
McCrea, W. M.,	Manchester, Tenn.	55
McCoy, Leavy (col.),	Memphis, Tenn.	80
McCoy, George W.,	Memphis, Tenn.	410
McDowell, Wm. A.,	Memphis, Tenn.	95
McGavoc, Mrs. Patience (col.),	Nashville, Tenn.	199
McGavoc, W. H. (col.),	Nashville, Tenn.	41
McLain, O. L.,	Cleveland, Tenn.	218
McLain, David G.,	Cleveland, Tenn.	103
McMillen, Howard,	Woodbury, Tenn.	402
McNeil, George S.,	Bristol, Tenn.	37
McRae, P. S.,	Eagleville, Tenn.	283
McReynolds, T. E.,	Clarksville, Tenn.	34
McReynolds, W. H.,	Clarksville, Tenn.	406
McReynolds, Clememnt E.,	Clarksville, Tenn.	405
Martin, W. M.,	Nashville, Tenn.	13
Maley, R. S.,	Covington, Tenn.	63
Mars, C. W.,	La Follette, Tenn.	224
May, J. H.,	Pulaski, Tenn.	338
Manley, J. A.,	Harriman, Tenn.	8
Mangrum, A. (col.),	Humboldt, Tenn.	357
Mann, A. G.,	Knoxville, Tenn.	87
Meriwether, H. R.,	Dyersburg, Tenn.	32
Meyer, J. R.,	Memphis, Tenn.	194
Milligan, W. V.,	Chattanooga, Tenn.	144
Mitchell, J. J.,	Greenville, Tenn.	116
Mikels, Jno. C.,	Johnson City, Tenn.	162
Miller, Wm. M.,	Bells, Tenn.	253
Miller, P. R.,	Murfreesboro, Tenn.	198
Mismer, Charles M.,	Knoxville, Tenn.	25
Morton, Nannie R. (col.),	Columbia, Tenn.	418
Morton, Isham L.,	Murfreesboro, Tenn.	304
Montgomery, Clarence E.,	Jellico, Tenn.	259
Moffatt, C. L.,	Tulahoma, Tenn.	54
Morgan, John H.,	Wartrace, Tenn.	81
Moore, J. C.,	Huntland, Tenn.	247

Name	P. O. Address	License No.
Moore, H. C., Jr., Murfreesboro, Tenn.		332
Moore, James H. (col.), Memphis, Tenn.		128
Mullikin, L. S., Memphis, Tenn.		309
Murray, L. G. (col.), Jackson, Tenn.		272
Murray, W. H. (col.), Jackson, Tenn.		217
Norvell, E. C., Tracy City, Tenn.		180
North, H. S., Gallatin, Tenn.		380
Norris, James W., Memphis, Tenn.		193
Ore, W. J., Jefferson, Tenn.		356
Owen, John W. (col.), Union City, Tenn.		358
Parham, M. (col.), Chattanooga, Tenn.		415
Parran, John J., Boliver, Tenn.		262
Patrick, F. H., McMinnville, Tenn.		2
Page, Wm. P., Chattanooga, Tenn.		293
Patton, John Thomas (col.), Franklin, Tenn.		385
Parkis, Fred H., Elizabethton, Tenn.		172
Pearcy, S. H., Dayton, Tenn.		115
Pearson, E. W., Nashville, Tenn.		168
Phillips, L. A., Watertown, Tenn.		226
Pofford, D. D., Lexington, Tenn.		135
Pollock, Thomas C., Knoxville, Tenn.		10
Powell, Charles W., Westel, Tenn.		417
Priest, J. Allison, Nashville, Tenn.		250
Pruett, D. K., Bristol, Tenn.		71
Qualls, Samuel (col.), Memphis, Tenn.		257
Ramsey, R. T., Corey, Ala.		324
Ramsey, Norman, Lebanon, Tenn.		419
Ransom, J. L., Jr., Union City, Tenn.		192
Regen, M. T., Franklin, Tenn.		126
Reems, Archie G. (col.), Memphis, Tenn.		132
Ridings, D. C., McEwen, Tenn.		343
Richardson, J. W., Lewisburg, Tenn.		107
Roesch, John C., Nashville, Tenn.		350
Ross, J. A., Lexington, Miss.		277
Rollow, Arch. B., Clarksville, Tenn.		163
Roberts, Carl R., Knoxville, Tenn.		394
Robertson, Joe, Woodbury, Tenn.		39
Robertson, C. P., Bessemer, Ala.		342
Robertson, Thomas G., Woodbury, Tenn.		17
Reid, Thomas J. (col.), Memphis, Tenn.		420
Sallings, S. L., Knoxville, Tenn.		88
Scott, Ed F. (col.), Memphis, Tenn.		275
Schnell, Paul W., Rome, Ga.		379
Scott, John Jay (col.), Memphis, Tenn.		274
Scates, Fern, McKenzie, Tenn.		220
Sexton, W. R., Knoxville, Tenn.		89
Seagraves, Claud, Lebanon, Tenn.		210
Smith, G. L., Johnson City, Tenn.		171
Smith, H. S., Columbia, Tenn.		18
Small, A. F., Clarksville, Tenn.		341
Smith, T. E., Paris, Tenn.		329
Sorrell, T. W., Rossville, Ga.		85
Spencer, Samuel E. (col.), Memphis, Tenn.		130
Spicer, J. R., Paris, Tenn.		74
Sparkman, W. R., Jackson, Tenn.		47

Name	P. O. Address	License No.
Spangler, E. A.,	Birmingham, Ala.	355
Spicer, Charley C.,	Paris, Tenn.	242
Stevens, T. W.,	Greenville, Tenn.	149
Stroud, M. L.,	Union City, Tenn.	381
Stetzer, W. H.,	Morristown, Tenn.	258
Still, Baxter R.,	Athens, Tenn.	389
Smith, Erwin P.,	Adairville, Ky.	422
Stephens, W. W.,	Terre Haute, Ind.	33
Sutton, W. B.,	Bell Buckle, Tenn.	99
Tarptey, John B.,	Clarksville, Tenn.	143
Taylor, Preston (col.),	Nashville, Tenn.	5
Taylor, Thomas M.,	Dickson, Tenn.	234
Throp, J. W.,	Hartsville, Tenn.	153
Thompson, C. M.,	Newbern, Tenn.	238
Thomas, J. L.,	Johnson City, Tenn.	404
Tipton, Horace S.,	Cleveland, Tenn.	78
Todd, Asa, Beech Grove,	Tenn.	230
Tomlinson, A. M.,	Athens, Tenn.	64
Troxler, M.,	Tullahoma, Tenn.	111
Trimble, J. F.,	Chattanooga, Tenn.	186
Train, Charles,	Spring City, Tenn.	211
Upshaw, Geo. H.,	St. Paul, Minn.	382
Vance, Charles N. (col.),	Columbus, Ohio	384
Walker, Wm.,	Memphis, Tenn.	423
Ward, Howard C.,	Memphis, Tenn.	183
Wann, Paul H.,	Chattanooga, Tenn.	104
Waller, W. S.,	Nolensville, Tenn.	170
Wade, H. E.,	Fulton, Ky.	287
West, Frank L.,	Chattanooga, Tenn.	151
Wetsler, John,	Somerville, Tenn.	9
White, C. B.,	Dowelltown, Tenn.	175
Wilkerson, H. Wyman (col.),	Memphis, Tenn.	273
Wilkinson, Geo. E.,	Decherd, Tenn.	328
Wilkerson, W. G.,	Portland, Tenn.	228
Wilkerson, W. W.,	Nashville, Tenn.	294
Wiggs, J. L.,	Lynnville, Tenn.	301
Wilkinson, Hatton B.,	White House, Tenn.	48
Wiles, Bass,	Nashville, Tenn.	200
Wiles, Foster,	Nashville, Tenn.	14
Wiles, J. H., Jr.,	Nashville, Tenn.	15
Williamson, Mrs. E.,	Newbern, Tenn.	206
Wiggs, Wm. R.,	Statesville, N. C.	407
Woodson, Robert H.,	Paris, Tenn.	354
Worsham, Prof. Albert,	Chicago, Ill.	288
Woodfin, J. T.,	Murfreesboro, Tenn.	161
Wyse, Irvan P.,	Halls, Tenn.	164

EMBALMERS LICENSED TO PRACTICE THE SCIENCE OF EMBALMING IN TENNESSEE RESIDING IN OTHER STATES

ALABAMA

- Bessemer.**
342 Robertson, C. P.
Birmingham.
317 Christopher, Robt. H.
353 Council, D. H.
355 Spangler, E. H.
Corey.
324 Ramsey, R. T.

GEORGIA.

- Rome.**
285 Boyd, T. D.
379 Schnell, Paul W.
Rossville.
85 Sorrell, T. W.

ILLINOIS.

- Chicago.**
50 Gass, Harry H.
288 Worsham, Albert,
Prof.

Decatur.

- 388 Courtney, Frank G.

INDIANA.

Terre Haute.

- 33 Stephens, W. W.

KENTUCKY.

Adairville.

- 422 Smith, Ewin P.
Franklin.
236 House, Leslie L.
241 House, C. M.
337 Bryant, W. R.

Fulton.

- 287 Ethridge, S. P.
237 Graham, J. Ray
284 Haywood, Ed
216 Lucas, E. M.
287 Wade, H. E.
Hickman.
392 Barrett, H. C.
Hopkinsville.
383 King, Archie (col.)
Mayfield.
375 Gardner, R. Hal
374 McCurdy, R. A.
Murray.
53 Churchill, J. H.
Pembroke.
286 Kelley, Jas. H.

MINNESOTA.

St. Paul.

- 382 Upshaw, Geo. H.

MISSISSIPPI.

Lexington.

- 277 Ross, Jas. A.

NORTH CADOLINA.

Asheville.

- 409 Lane, Shoun T.
Murphy.
376 Forsyth, W. T.
Statesville.
407 Wiggs, Wm. R.

OHIO.

Columbus.

- 384 Vance, Chas. N. (col)

TENNESSEE DIRECTORY OF LICENSED EMBALMERS AND UNDERTAKERS

License No.		License No.	
	ASHLAND CITY.		BRUSH CREEK.
	Cheatham County.		Smith County.
	Ashland City Hwd. Co.,	256	Gill, G. W.
	Duke, Shaw & Duke.		CAMDEN.
56	Duke, J. T.		Benton County.
261	Heathman, B. F.		Bivens, Hugh
	ATHENS.		CENTERVILLE.
	McMinn County.		Hickman County.
52	Evans, Mrs. L. C.		Huddleston, J. B.
	Evans, Mrs. L. C. &		Swift, C. B.
	Son		CHAPEL HILL.
389	Still, Baxter R.		Marshall County.
64	Tomlinson, A. M.	16	Lavender, Thos. M.
	BETHEL.		Lavender Bros.
	Giles County.		CHRISTIANA.
58	Carter, J. T.		Rutherford County.
	BEECH GROVE.	230	Todd, Asa
	Coffee County.		CHATTANOOGA.
230	Todd, Asa		Hamilton County.
	BELLS.		Anderson, Sam M.
	Crockett County.	101	Eurns, Thos. M.
253	Miller, Wm. M.		Bullington, Albert L.
	Goosman, Geo. F.		Chapman, Harry E.
	BELL BUCKLE.	102	Carroll, J. W.
	Bedford County.		Davis, Wilbur G.
99	Sutton, W. B.		Franklin, G. W., Jr.
	Sutton, W. B. & Co.		Franklin, Benj. H.
	BIG SANDY.		(col)
	Benton County.	144	Milligan, W. V.
79	Davis, J. C.		McDonald, J. W.
	BOLIVAR.	293	Page, Wm. P.
	Hardeman County.		Parham, M.
219	Doyle, J. H.		Sharp, L. J. & Co.
	Parran & Co.	85	Sorrell, T. W.
262	Parran, John J.	186	Trimble, J. F.
	BRISTOL.	151	West, Frank L.
	Sullivan County.	104	Wann, Paul H.
235	Brown, Wm. H. (col)		Wann, J. H. & Son
147	Bayless, J. C.		CLEVELAND.
	Brown-Doubt Und Co.		Bradley County.
	Dooley-Bayless Co.	421	Fike, Walter L.
7	Leach, G. M.		Fike, G. A. & Son
	McNeil, A. S. & Son	103	McLain, David G.
37	McNeil, Geo. S.	218	McLain, O. L.
71	Pruett, D. K.		McLain & Son
	BROWNSVILLE.	78	Tipton, Horace L.
	Haywood County.		CLARKSVILLE.
276	Bond, Jno. (col)		Montgomery County.
	Bond, A. A. & Son		Dixon, N. & Co. (col)
	Bond, Bros.	212	Dixon, N. (col)

36 Licensed Embalmers and Undertakers

- | | | | |
|-----|--------------------------|-----|-------------------------|
| 26 | Dabney, S. H. (col) | | Und. Co. |
| | Dabney, Geo. C. (col) | | Nichol, R. E. |
| | Dabney, Vivian S. (col) | 18 | Oakes, Jno. A. |
| | Gossett & Rollow | | Smith, H. S. |
| 46 | Hamlett, J. C. | | Smith & Cunningham |
| 57 | Keesee, W. H. (col) | | DAYTON. |
| 212 | Ligon, Peter (col) | | Rhea County. |
| 34 | McReynolds, T. E. | 181 | Brook, J. A. |
| 405 | McReynolds, Clement E. | 97 | Coulter, R. J. |
| 406 | McReynolds, W. H. | 327 | Lane, S. L. |
| 163 | Rollow, Arch. B. | 115 | Pearcy, S. H. |
| | McReynolds-Tarpley Co. | | DECHERD. |
| 341 | Small, A. F. | | Franklin County. |
| 143 | Tarpley, J. B. | 174 | Haynes, J. L. |
| | COPPERHILL. | | Haynes Fur. Co. |
| | Polk County. | 297 | Smithson, James D. |
| 24 | Abernathy, L. H. | 328 | Wilkinson, Geo. E. |
| | Center & Abernathy | | DICKSON. |
| | COPENHAGEN. | | Dickson County. |
| | Marion County. | 233 | Collins, Geo. C., Sr. |
| | Kirkpatrick, J. W. | 378 | Collins, Geo. C., Jr. |
| | CONCORD. | | Collins, Geo. C. & Son |
| | Knox County. | 131 | Davis, W. F. |
| | Galbrith, F. P. | | Taylor & Ingram |
| | COTTAGE GROVE. | 234 | Taylor, Thos. M. |
| | Henry County. | | DOWELLTOWN. |
| | Harding, J. R. | | DeKalb County. |
| | COAL CREEK. | | Dowelltown Und. Co. |
| | Anderson County. | 175 | White, Dr. C. B. |
| 248 | Edwards, R. M. | | DRESDEN. |
| | Edwards, R. M. & Co. | | Weakley County. |
| | COVINGTON. | 204 | Eskridge, W. R. |
| | Tipton County. | | DUCKTOWN. |
| 63 | Maley, R. S. | | Polk County. |
| | CROSSVILLE. | 19 | Abernatha, G. W. |
| | Cumberland County. | 395 | Center, R. A. |
| | Bryant, Chas. Wm. | | Center, J. M. & Son |
| | CORNERSVILLE. | | DYER. |
| | Marshall County. | | Gibson County. |
| | Kennedy, D. C. | 22 | Baird, Jno. W. |
| | Kennedy & London | | DYERSBURG. |
| 187 | London, W. B. | | Dyer County. |
| | CLOUMBIA. | 31 | Brown, Lewis H. |
| | Maury County. | 40 | Curry, Joseph W. |
| | Fox, M. P. | 43 | Curry, J. W. |
| | W. G. Jones | | Curry, J. W. & Son |
| | Maury Und. Co. | 316 | Hudson, Homer H. |
| | Morton, Mrs. A. J. (col) | | Hudson & Wright |
| 418 | Morton, Nannie R. | 32 | Merriweather, H. R. |
| | Morton, Clara B. | | Merriweather & Bratton |
| | | | Watson, C. M. |

- ELIZABETHTON.**
Carter County.
 Ambrust-Smith-
 Parkis Co.
 110 Bates, J. C.
 172 Parkis, Fred H.
ENGLEWOOD.
McMinn County.
 93 Bloom, W. P.
 Bloom, W. & E.
ETOWAH.
McMinn County.
 Center & Powell
 399 Helms, A. W.
 266 Leath, James A.
 Sterchi Bros. & Til-
 ley
FAYETTEVILLE.
Lincoln County.
 154 Formwalt, Chas. J.
 408 Galloway, S. H.
 Galloway & Scott
 Higgins Bros.
 Higgins, O. H.
 42 Higgins, Hiram
 38 Higgins, Carl F.
FRANKLIN.
Williamson County.
 322 Bethurum, W. J.
 334 Cotton, H. M.
 282 Ewing, H. J. (col)
 385 Patton, Jno. Thomas
 (col)
 126 Regen, M. T.
 Regen, M. T. & Co.
GALLATIN.
Sumner County.
 330 Crowder, C. L. (col)
 Harris & North
 263 Jackson, Leslie
 380 North, H. S.
GLASS.
Obion County.
 Puckett, W. R.
GLEASON.
Weakley County.
 Shipley, J. A.
GOODLETTSVILLE.
Davidson County.
 105 Cole, J. B.
GREENVILLE.
Green County.
 Daughy Fur. Co.
 Daughy, W. H.
 50 Gass, Harry H.
 413 Jones, T. M.
 116 Mitchell, J. J.
 Mitchell Fur. Co.
 149 Stevens, T. W.
GREENBRIER.
Robertson County.
 416 Gleaves, R. G.
HARTSVILLE.
Trousdale County.
 153 Throp, J. W.
 196 Henry, Noel C.
HALLS.
Louderdale County.
 164 Wyse, Ivan P.
 Halls Hhardware &
 Furniture Co.
HARRIMAN.
Roane County.
 4 D'Armond, Jno. G.
 8 Manley, J. A.
HENDERSON.
Chester County.
 390 Bray, J. E.
HOHENWALD.
Lewis County.
 Voorhies Hardware
 Co.
HUNTINGDON.
Carroll County.
 352 Dilday, R. F.
 Carter, W. H.
HUNTLAND.
Franklin County.
 247 Moore, J. C.
HUMBOLDT.
Gibson County.
 245 Ferrell, T. C.
 Ferrell, T. C. & Son
 191 Bodkin, Emerson E.
 357 Mangrum, A. (col)
JACKSON.
Madison County.
 390 Bray, J. E.
 403 Biter, J. M.
 179 Griffin, A. E.
 Griffin, Chas. E.
 313 Hicks, Arrington B.
 Kinzie, A. P.
 272 Murray, L. G. (col)
 Murray Und. Co.
 (col)
 217 Murray, W. H. (col)
 Parrish, Vaughn
 Sparkman-Robins Co
 47 Sparkman, W. R.

38 Licensed Embalmers and Undertakers

- 260 Scott, Jno. W.
Umpblett — Griffin
JEFFERSON CITY.
Jefferson County.
- 356 Ore, W. J.
Ore, The W. J. Co.
JELLICO.
Campbell County.
- 259 Montgomery, C. E.
Ellison Furniture Co.
JONESBORO.
Washington County.
- 397 Keen, L. W.
Keen, Milton
JOHNSON CITY.
Washington County.
Ambrust-Smith-
Parkis Co.
Henderson, F. S.
Harrison, J. H.
Jones, W. F.
- 68 Kipping, W. F.
162 Mikels, Jno. C.
171 Smith, G. L.
404 Thomas, J. L.
J. G. Sterchi Und Co.
KNOXVILLE.
Knox County.
Dunn, Edward E.
Hall & Donahue Cof-
fin Co.
Hamilton & Lillison
(col)
Jarnigan & Son
- 312 Leake, Chas. A.
20 Lillison, Wm. S. (col)
23 Jarnigan, C. S. (col)
25 Mismar, Chas. S.
87 Mann, A. G.
Mann, E. B. Und. Co.
- 391 Roberts, Carl R.
89 Sexton, W. R.
88 Sallings, S. L.
10 Pollock, Thos. C.
KEEVILLE.
Shelby County.
Sullivan, M. A.
LAFAYETTE.
Macon County.
- 297 Alexander, Chas. C.
Dillard, C. G.
LAFOLLETTE.
Campbell County.
Cordell, M. D.
- 224 Mars, C. W.
- Mars, C. W. Fur. Co.
Ogei & Carden
LAWRENCEBURG.
Lawrence County.
Freemon & Co.
- 221 McClanahan, W. P.
McClanahan & Wall
LENOIR CITY.
Loudon County.
- 176 Campbell, Chas. E.
Cook, Frank
LEBANON.
Wilson County.
- 210 Seagraves, Claud
Seagraves & Son
- 398 Brien, R. P.
330 Crowder, C. L. (col)
190 Harris, Jas. D. (col)
Lebanon, Funeral
Directors & Em-
balmers
Stewart, J. R.
- 419 Ramsey, Norman
LEXINGTON.
Henderson County.
- 135 Pafford, D. D.
LEWISBURG.
Marshall County.
- 21 Fowler, J. Lush
107 Richardson, J. W.
LINDEN.
Kelly, A.
LOUDON.
Loudon County.
- 145 Johnson, R. M.
LYNNVILLE.
Giles County.
- 301 Wiggs, J. L.
LYNCHBURG.
Moore County.
Moore, Joe L.
- McEWEN.**
Humphreys County.
- 343 Ridings, D. C.
McKENZIE.
Carroll County.
- 220 Scates, Fern
Scates, W. F. & Son
McMINNVILLE.
Warren County.
Boyd, Jno. A.
- 3 Lively, J. M.
Lively Furniture Co.
- 2 Patrick, F. H.

MASON.

Tipton County.

11 Karney, J. T.

MARTIN.

Weakley County.

Adams, J. M.

371 Alexander, J. Q.

319 Cannon, E. L.

Cannon & Elexander

MANCHESTER.

Coffee County.

Bailey, J. R.

92 Gibson, J. A.

55 McCrea, W. M.

Willis & McCrea

MARYVILLE.

Blount County.

400 Ammons, Roy E.

73 Harper, Ed F.

114 Lawrence, W. B.

MEDINA.

Gibson County.

245 Ferrell, T. C.

Ferrell, T. C. & Sons

MEMPHIS.

Shelby County.

Banks, A. B. (col)

303 Brady, Albert (col)

298 Carson, Jno. E. (col)

184 Carkett, R. D.

185 Carson, Sam (col)

173 Collins, J. J.

296 Bell, John H. (col)

Carson & Barnwell
(col)

Dinwiddie, L. A.

Barnett & Lewis Co.
(col)

Gordon, Russell M.

308 Gustafson, G. A.

195 Gilbertson, W. C.

Holst Bros. & Hin-
ton

Howard, Frank T.

129 Hayes, Thos. H. (col)

278 Hart, Wm. A.

60 Jetta, Chas. E.

334 Joyner, Edward (col)

411 La Montague, Louis
L.

309 Mullikin, L. S.

128 Moore, Jas. H. (col)

80 McCoy, Levy (col)

McCoy & Joyner
(col)

410 McCoy, G. W.

194 Myer, J. R.

Mitchell, F. T.

McDowell & Monte-
verde

95 McDowell, Wm. A.

193 Norris, J. W.

Norris, J. W. & Co.

257 Qualls, Sam (col)

132 Reems, Archie G.
(col)

331 Rider, H. Perry

420 Reid, Thos. J. (col)

Scott-Wilkerson &
Scott (col)

275 Scott, Ed F. (col)

274 Scott, Jno. Jay (col)

130 Spencer, Sam E.
(col)

Spencer, E. W.

Snell, Robt.

Smith, J. L. (col)

Thompson Bros.

273 Wilkerson, H. Way-
man

183 Ward, Howard C.

423 Walker, Wm. (col)

Walker & Oates (col)

MORRISTOWN.

Hamblen County.

386 Holley, Paul F.

Holley, C. B. & Co.

258 Stetzer, W. H.

MILAN.

Gibson County.

120 Bodkin, G. L.

231 Fields, J. E.

Fields, Fur. & Und.
Co.

Peek, Sonnie

MT. PLEASANT.

Maury County.

267 Blanchard, P. T.
(col)

Blanchard & Gifford
(col)

90 Irwin, L. S.

Irwin Bros.

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Rutherford County.

401 Brent, A. C., Jr.,
(col)

197 Edwards, E. L.

254 Hickman, Robert

203 McColough, Sam

- (col)
 198 Miller, P. R. & Co.
 304 Miller, P. R.
 332 Morton, Isam L.
 161 Moore, H. C., Jr.
 Woodfin, J. T.
 Woodfin & Moore
NASHVILLE.
Davidson County.
 Battle, Jno. M. (col)
 138 Baumgartner, Jno.
 336 Booth, Howard J.
 414 Crafton, W. R.
 239 Cathrun, R. B. (col)
 142 Charlton, E. Dorris
 Cornelius, B. F.
 Crutchfield, John
 (col)
 Caldwell, Jos. R.
 (col)
 1 Combs, M. S., Jr.
 Cornelius-Martin &
 Co.
 Combs & Davis
 306 Davis, Gus A.
 201 Duncan, Rufus (col)
 140 Dorris, Finley M.
 159 Denton, Paul D.
 Dorris-Karsch & Co.
 119 Gupton, L. A.
 Gupton-Sweeney Co.
 27 Johnson, Mrs. Lillian
 (col)
 30 Johnson, A. N. (col)
 28 Johnson, A. N., Jr.
 (col)
 29 Johnson, L. E. (col)
 249 Jones, Preston (col)
 252 Karsch, Geo. A.
 199 McGavoc, Mrs. Pa-
 tience (col)
 141 McGavoc, W. H.
 (col)
 13 Martin, W. M.
 250 Priest, J. Allison
 168 Pearson, E. W.
 350 Roesch, John
 5 Taylor, Preston (col)
 Taylor & Co. (col)
 249 Wilkerson, W. W.
 Wilkerson & Co.
 15 Wiles, J. H., Jr.
 14 Wiles, L. Foster
 200 Wiles, Bass
 Wiles Bros. & Co.
- NEWBERN.**
Dyer County.
 206 Williamson, Mrs. B.
 238 Thompson, C. M.
NEW MARKET.
Jefferson County.
 Mathews, Geo. A.
NEPTUNE.
Cheatham County.
 291 Chambless, B. B.
 Chambless, B. B. &
 Bro.
NEWPORT.
Cook County.
 106 Hendrick, J. P.
 LaRue, J. H.
 Parrott, Frank
NOLENSVILLE.
Williamson County.
 170 Waller, W. S.
OLIVER SPRINGS.
Roane County.
 412 Booth, Jno. F.
 Booth & Wann
ORLINDA.
Robertson County.
 Clayton, J. E.
PARRIS.
Henry County.
 74 Spicer, J. R.
 242 Spicer, Chas. C.
 329 Smith, T. E.
 Smith & Moore
 354 Woodson, Robt. H.
 Woodson-Hudson &
 Co.
PIKEVILLE.
Bledsoe County.
 Dyer, J. C.
PLEASANT VIEW.
Cheatham County.
 265 Bidwell, Jno. F.
 Bidwell Bros.
 Walker & Bidwell
PORTLAND.
Sumner County.
 228 Wilkerson, W. G.
 Wilkerson Bros.
PULASKI.
Giles County.
 Bennett, W. C.
 Bennett, May & Co.
 387 Hindman, J. T.
 Hindman, Oliver &
 Brady

- 338 May, J. H.
RED BOILING SPRINGS.
Macon County.
- 264 Freeman, Chas. S.
Chitwood & Whitley
RIVERSIDE.
Lewis County.
Brackett, M. A.
RIPLEY.
Lauderdale County.
- 36 Johnston, R. C.
Johnston Bros.
ROCKWOOD.
Roane County.
Joseph, W. H.
Lamb, B. J.
Lamb & Coulter
RUTHERFORD.
Gibson County.
- 269 Davis, N. L.
SEVIERVILLE.
Sevier County.
- 289 Haggard, P. T.
SHOUNS.
Johnson County.
- 160 Donnelly, R. Ross
SHARON.
Weakley County.
Trout, W. H.
Trout & Roberts
SHELBYVILLE.
Bedford County.
- 62 Bradberry, D. A.
(col)
- 98 Bearden, F. R.
- 377 Brown, Jas. H.
- 65 Hoover, H. F.
- 177 Hoover, A. M.
- 240 Jackson, Jno. B.
Jackson Bros.
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Rutherford County.
- 146 King, W. H.
SOUTH PITTSBURG.
Marion County.
- 91 Baumgartner, C.
SODDY.
Hamilton County.
- 270 Hallett, J. T.
Hallett, Mrs. A. &
Son
SOMERVILLE.
Fayette County.
- 9 Wetzler, John
SPRING CITY.
Rhea County.
- 211 Train, Chas.
Train, Strathem
SPARTA.
White County.
- 351 Hunter, H. B.
Potter, K. T.
SPRINGFIELD.
Robertson County.
- 6 Barber, J. C.
- 108 Bell, Frank
- 109 Henry, J. W.
Henry & Bell
SWEETWATER.
Monroe County.
- 134 Kyker, J. S.
TAZWELL.
Claiborne County.
- 169 Carr, J. C.
TRACY CITY.
Grundy County.
- 180 Norvell, E. C.
Norvell, E. C. Co.
- TRENTON.**
Gibson County.
- 35 Adams, T. J.
- 225 Hunt, Wm. L.
TREZEVANT.
Carroll County.
- 290 Bryant, E. A.
TULLAHOMA.
Coffee County.
- 54 Moffatt, C. L.
- 111 Troxler, M.
UNION CITY.
Obion County.
Tair Furniture Co.
- 189 Harper, J. E.
Home Furniture Co.
- 59 Jones, Clifford V.
- 72 Ligon, H.
Ligon Furniture Co.
- Owen, Jno. W. (col)
- 192 Ransom, J. L., Jr.
- 381 Stroud, M. L.
WARTRACE.
Bedford County.
- 81 Morgan, J. H.
Morgan Fur. Co.
- WATERTOWN.**
Wilson County.
American Hwd. Co.
- 396 Jennings, E. P.
- 226 Phillips, L. A.
Watertown Und. Co.

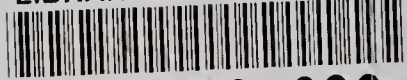
WESTEL.		Rogers, S. L.
Cumberland County.		WINCHESTER.
417	Powell, C. W.	Franklin County.
	WHITE HOUSE.	156 Rice, Will
	Robertson County.	Steed, W. L.
48	Wilkinson, Hatton B.	WOODBURY.
	WHITEVILLE.	Cannon County.
	Hardeman County.	112 Keaton, W. E.
69	Dykes, J. J.	137 McCrary, L. H.
	Thomas, R. A.	402 McMillen, T. H.
	WHITEWELL.	17 Robertson, Thos. G.
	Marion County.	39 Robertson, Joe

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